

学習目標：

If I **knew** her address, I **would** write a letter.

「もし私が彼女の住所を**知っていたら**手紙を**書きます**。」

上の例文は If を用いた仮定法過去の文である。和訳を見ればわかるように過去形の動詞や助動詞を使っているが内容は現在である。このように現在の事実に反する仮定を述べる時に使う動詞の形を仮定法過去と呼ぶ。もう一度言う。仮定法過去は、内容は現在。



If を使った仮定法過去 1-1

次の文の()内の動詞、助動詞を仮定法過去形に直し、和訳しなさい。

1. If he (be) still alive, he (will) be fifty years old this year. *be 動詞の仮定法過去は主語にかかわらず were になる。
2. If I (be) you, I (will) go home at once.
3. If I (have) enough money, I (can) buy this bicycle.
4. If she (know) it, she (will) tell me.
5. If my father (be) not ill, he (will) go with me.
6. If I (have) time, I (can) help you.
7. If it (be) not raining hard, she (may) come here.
8. If I (be) rich, I (can) buy the house.
9. If he (study) hard, he (will) pass the exams.
10. If she (hear) of your success, she (will) be happy.
11. If my sister (be) at home, she (will) help me with my homework.
12. If you (take) a map, you (will) not get lost.

当然、助動詞の過去形は覚えること。will - would, shall - should, can - could, may - might
be 動詞の仮定法過去の were は口語では was,were を使い分けることが多い。

氏 名…	実施日…
正解率…	指 令…

Ifを使った仮定法過去 1-1

解答

次の文の()内の動詞、助動詞を仮定法過去形に直し、和訳しなさい。

1. If he (be) still alive, he (will) be fifty years old this year.
If he were still alive, he would be fifty years old this year.
2. If I (be) you, I (will) go home at once.
If I were you, I would go home at once.
3. If I (have) enough money, I (can) buy this bicycle.
If I had enough money, I could buy this bicycle.
4. If she (know) it, she (will) tell me.
If she knew it, she would tell me.
5. If my father (be) not ill, he (will) go with me.
If my father were not ill, he would go with me.
6. If I (have) time, I (can) help you.
If I had time, I could help you.
7. If it (be) not raining hard, she (may) come here.
If it were not raining hard, she might come here.
8. If I (be) rich, I (can) buy the house.
If I were rich, I could buy the house.
9. If he (study) hard, he (will) pass the exams.
If he studied hard, he would pass the exams.
10. If she (hear) of your success, she (will) be happy.
If she heard of your success, she would be happy.
11. If my sister (be) at home, she (will) help me with my homework.
If my sister were at home, she would help me with my homework.
12. If you (take) a map, you (will) not get lost.
If you took a map, you would not get lost.



Ifを使った仮定法過去 1-1

和訳

次の文の()内の動詞、助動詞を仮定法過去形に直し、和訳しなさい。

1. If he were still alive, he would be fifty years old this year.
もし彼が生きていれば、今年50歳になります。
2. If I were you, I would go home at once.
もし私があなたならば、すぐに帰宅します。
3. If I had enough money, I could buy this bicycle.
もし私が十分なお金を持っていれば、この自転車を買えるのに。
4. If she knew it, she would tell me.
もし彼女がそれを知っていれば、私に教えてくれるのに。
5. If my father were not ill, he would go with me.
もし私の父が病気でなければ、私と一緒に行くでしょう。
6. If I had time, I could help you.
もし時間があれば、私はあなたを手伝うことができるのに。
7. If it were not raining hard, she might come here.
もし激しく雨が降っていなければ、彼女は来るかもしれないのに。
8. If I were rich, I could buy the house.
もし私がお金持ちならば、その家を買えるだろう。
9. If he studied hard, he would pass the exams.
もし彼が一生懸命勉強すれば、試験に合格するだろうに。
10. If she heard of your success, she would be happy.
もし彼女があなたの成功を聞けば、喜ぶだろうに。
11. If my sister were at home, she would help me with my homework.
もし私の姉が家にいれば、私の宿題を手伝ってくれるのに。
12. If you took a map, you would not get lost.
もしあなたが地図を持っていれば、道に迷わないのに。

文末表現に「～だろうに」が多いのは、仮定法過去というのは現在の事実と反する仮定を述べる文であるから、実現は難しいという意味合いが含まれている。それを何とか日本語で表現したいが為に使われている。であるから、例えば12番は地図を持っていないのである。